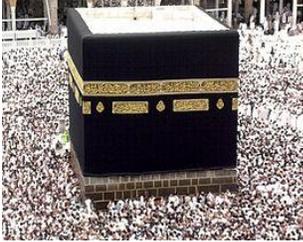
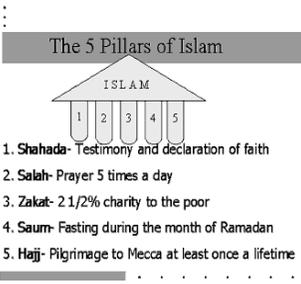
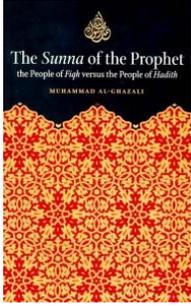
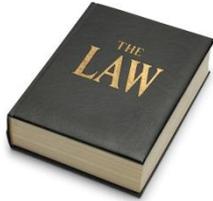


Islamic Civilization Vocabulary Picture Review

Directions: Use the following definitions and pictures to identify the vocabulary words

 <p>An ancient Islamic shrine</p>	 <p>A monotheistic religion practiced by Muslims</p>	 <p>The migration of Muhammad from Mecca to Medina; marks year one of the Islamic calendar</p>
<p>Ka'aba</p>	<p>Islam</p>	<p>Hijrah</p>
 <p>Located in Jerusalem; Contains the rock from which Muhammad ascended into heaven</p>	 <p>The five duties carried out by Muslims</p>	 <p>Islamic house of worship</p>
<p>Dome of the Rock</p>	<p>Five Pillars of Islam</p>	<p>Mosque</p>
 <p>A pilgrimage made by Muslims to Mecca</p>	 <p>Islamic holy book; written in Arabic</p>	 <p>A model of proper living based on Muhammad's example</p>
<p>Hajj</p>	<p>Qur'an (Koran)</p>	<p>Sunna</p>



An Islamic law code that regulated family life, moral conduct, and business and community life

Shar'ia



An inner struggle against evil or an armed struggle against nonbelievers

Jihad



Scientific instrument used to calculate time, celestial events, and relative position

Astrolabe



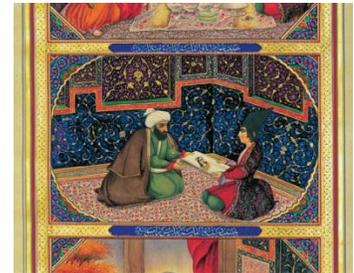
A library, academy, and translation center located in Baghdad

House of Wisdom



The art of beautiful handwriting

Calligraphy



Islamic collection of fairy tales, parables, and legends

The Thousand and One Nights



Sacred month during which Muslims fast from dawn until sunset. Celebrates the month when the Qur'an was revealed to Muhammad

Ramadan



Battle between Moors and French; Moors defeated; stops the spread of Islam into Western Europe

Battle of Tours



Towers attached to mosques from which Muslims are called to prayer

Minaret



Arab nomads that lived in tribes or clans

Bedouins



Islamic name for God

Allah



Founder of Islam

Muhammad



Followers of Islam

Muslims



Title of Islamic leader

Caliph



Friend of Muhammad; became first caliph

Abu-Bakr

Group of Muslims who believe the caliph must be a descendant of Muhammad

Shi'a (Shi'ite)

Group of Muslims who believe that any Muslim who follows Muhammad's example can be caliph

Sunni



Group of Muslims who pursued a life of poverty and devotion

Sufi



Islamic community leader who conducts prayer in a mosque

Imams



Muslim physician who wrote an encyclopedia on small pox and measles

Al-Razi



Muslims living in Spain

Moors